# **OWNERS MANUAL**

# LIMITED WARRANTY

This Bearcat' inceiver is warranted to the original consumer purchaser to be free from defects in material and workmanship for a period of one (1) year from the date of purchase as shown on purchaser's receipt.

Electra will repair or replace, AT ITS OPTION AND FREE OF CHARGE. during the warranty period, any part which proves defective in material or workmanship under normal installation, use, and service, provided the receiver is returned to our factory (address below) or to one of our authorized Service Centers filst enclosed), TRANSPORTATION CHARGES. PREPAID. Receivers returned to our factory or authorized Service Center. must be accompanied by a copy of purchase receipt. In the absence of such purchase receipt, the warranty period shall be one (1) year from the date of manufacture as indicated by the serial number on your unit any damage to this receiver as a result of misuse, abuse, neglect, accident, improper installation, destruction or alteration of the serial number, repair or alteration outside our factory or Service Center, or any use violative of instructions furnished by us WILL VOID THE WARRANTY. THIS WARRANTY IS LIMITED TO DEFECTIVE PARTS REPAIR AND/OR REPLACEMENT ONLY AND EXCLUDES ANY INCIDENTAL AND CONSE. QUENTIAL DAMAGES CONNECTED THEREWITH.

Some states do not allow the exclusion or limitation of incidenral or consequential damages, so the above limitation or exclusion may not apply to you.

This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which very from state to state. In the event of a problem with warranty service or performance, you may be able to go to a small claims, court, a state court, or a federal district court.

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# Bearcat 300

# 50 Channel Crystalless Scanner Service Search Aircraft • Marine • Public Service

### MONITORS VHF and UHF FM RADIO SERVICES

Hams Police Government Forestry Conservation Mobile Telephones Press Fire Arroratt Unitry Services Industry Business Hospitals Amoulances Automobile Emergency, Marine Manufacturers

Special Emergency Disaster Refet School Buses Transportation Taxicabo Rairoads Pading Trucks

Bearcat products have been acquired b



Uniden Sorporation of America Personal Communications Division 6345 Castleway Court Indianapolis, Indiana 46250

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Dedia Carvinee Event O	Time
Radio Services Front Cover	Time
Table of Contents	Priority
Technical Specifications2	Auxiliary
General Description	Count
Safety Precautions	Delay14
Safety Instructions 4, 5	Programmed Search 15
Operating Instructions6	Service Search
Front Panel Controls7	Auxiliary Function 17, 18
Display Features	External Antenna
Programming Frequencies 10	External Speaker . ,
Direct Channel Access 11	Mobile Installation
Channel Banks11	Useful Hints
Scanning 11, 12	Service
Lockout	Birdies
Speed	Frequency Allocations24-26
Dim	Warranty Back Cover

UNDERWRITERS LABORATORIES LISTED Certified in accordance with FCC Rules and Regulations Part 15.63 as of date of manufacture.

# CAUTION

TO PREVENT FIRE OR SHOCK HAZARD, DO NOT EXPOSE THIS APPLIANCE TO RAIN OR MOISTURE.

For future reference, write the model number and serial number below. You will find them printed on the back of your radio.

	-		
Model No		Serial No	4

Purchased from: \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

1

# **TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS\***

Size:	12 ¼ "W x 4"H x7 ¼ "D
Weight:	6 lbs.
Cabinet:	Painted texture steel or vinyl-clad steel
<b>Power Requirements:</b>	117Vac, 20W 13.8Vdc, 9W
Antenna:	Telescoping whip (supplied) Connector provided for external antenna (50-70 ohms)
Clock:	Crystal-controlled, vacuum fluorescent display of hours, minutes, seconds. Keyboard-resetable
Frequency Coverage:	Low Band 32-50MHz Aircraft 118-136MHZ 2-Meter Amateur 144-148MHz High Band 148-174MHz 70 CM Amateur 421-450MHz UHF Band 450-470MHz UHF-T Band 470.0125-512.0125MHz
RF Sensitivity:	0.4uV 32-50MHz 0.4uV 144-174MHz 0.8uV 421-512MHZ (±3KHz deviation 12db SINAD) 1.0V for 10db S/N Aircraft 60% mod.
Squelch Sensitivity:	Equal or better than specified RF sensitivity
IF Selectivity:	-60db @ ± 25KHz
Scan/Search Speed:	Selectable 5 or 15 channels per second
Scan/Search Delay:	Selectable 0 or 2 seconds
Audio Output:	2.5 Watts RMS, 8 ohms. 10% THD (max.)
Auxiliary Output:	Will switch 500 ma. d.c. (max. sink)
Front Panel Controls:	Volume (on/off) Squelch (Auto Squelch) Display Keyboard
Rear Apron Connectors:	13.8Vdc 117Vac External Antenna External Speaker Tape Output Auxiliary Control Terminal Ground Terminal

\*Specifications are typical and subject to change without notice.

2

### GENERAL DESCRIPTION

Your Bearcat 300 is a 50-channel, automatic VHF/UHF FM and aircraft AM scanning radio receiver. Its micro-processor control makes scanning easy. The advanced search feature allows unknown signals to be captured and monitored, and their frequencies can be manually stored in memory for later recall. The versatile keyboard will allow you to command a variety of convenient functions: digital display of frequencies and channel numbers, direct channel access, scan or manual control, lockout of unwanted channels, priority for important transmissions, programmable search, service search, selectable speed control for both scan and search., and even local time... to the second!

An internal dual power supply allows 117Vac or 13.8Vdc operation. Additional features include external antenna jack, external speaker jack, tape output jack, auxiliary connector, volume and squelch controls, a large, bright display panel, frequency synthesis requiring no channel crystals, and track-tuning.

# SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

Although your Bearcat 300 is listed with Underwriters Laboratories for complying with standards of safety, a review of common precautions is recommended:

- Do not operate this unit if it is wet.
- Never touch an electrical appliance while standing in water or on wet ground.
- Do not tamper with the internal circuitry.
- Do not connect or disconnect the rear-apron power connector when the line cord is plugged into an ac receptacle.

If you suspect an electrical problem exists, refer to the warranty instructions and return your receiver immediately to Electra for inspection. Use the original packing carton for secure shipment.

### SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

Read SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS before operating the radio. Save the SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS for future reference.

Warnings on the radio and instruction manual are for your safety. Operating and use of instructions should be followed to achieve full satisfaction from your radio.

The radio should be connected only to a power source of the type described in the instruction manual and as marked on the radio. Power cords should be routed so that they are not likely to be walked on or pinched. The ac power cord is provided with a gripper for ease in removal from the wall outlet. The power cord should be inspected occasionally for damage.

The radio should be situated so that its location does not interfere with its proper ventilation, and placed away from heat sources such as radiators, heat registers, and other appliances that produce heat. The radio should be used only with a cart or stand recommended by the manufacturer. The radio should be mounted to a wall or ceiling only as recommended by the manufacturer.

The radio should not be operated near water - for example, a wet basement, kitchen sink, or near a swimming pool.

The power cord should be unplugged from the outlet when left unused for a long period of time. Also remove batteries (if used).

Care should be taken so that objects do not fall and liquids are not spilled into the radio.

Damage Requiring Service - the radio should be serviced by qualified service personnel when:

A. The power supply cord or the plug has been damaged; or

B. Objects have fallen, or liquid has been spilled into the radio; or

C. The radio has been exposed to rain; or

D. The radio does not appear to operate normally or exhibits a marked change in performance; or

E. The radio has been dropped, or the enclosure damaged.

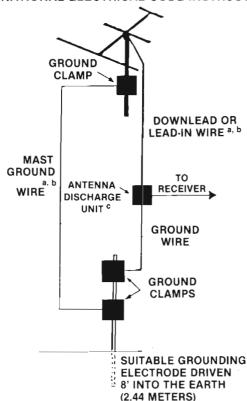
Servicing - the user should not attempt to service the radio beyond that described in the operating instructions. All other servicing should be referred to qualified service personnel.

Cleaning - radios should be cleaned using a damp cloth.

### SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS (Cont'd.)

Outdoor Antenna Grounding - Many of the Bearcat radios have provisions for connection to an outside antenna. An outside antenna should be located away from power lines. The antenna system must be grounded to provide protection against voltage surges and built up of static charges. The antenna system should be installed only by qualified service personnel. Section 810 of the National Electric Code, ANSI/NFPA No. 70-1978 provides information with respect to proper grounding of the mast and supporting structure, grounding of lead-in wire to an antenna discharge unit, size of grounding conductors, location of antenna-discharge unit, connection to grounding electrodes, and requirements for the grounding electrode.

### EXAMPLE OF ANTENNA GROUNDING AS PER NATIONAL ELECTRICAL CODE INSTRUCTIONS



<sup>a</sup> Use No. 10 AWG copper or No. 8 AWG aluminum or No. 17 AWG copperclad steel or bronze wire, or larger as ground wires for both mast and lead-in.

<sup>b</sup> Secure lead-in wire from antenna to antenna discharge unit and mast ground wire to house with stand-off insulators, spaced from 4 feet (1.22 meters) to 6 feet (1.83 meters) apart.

<sup>c</sup> Mount antenna discharge unit as closely as possible to where lead-in enters house.

## **OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS**

By reading this section carefully, you can be using your new scanner within minutes. Follow the sequence of directions to avoid confusion.

- 1. After unpacking the unit from the carton (save the carton for possible future use), check your Bearcat 300 for shipping damage; if damage has occurred, contact your dealer immediately per the warranty instructions.
- 2. First insert the ac power cord into the connector provided on the rear apron of your scanner. Plug the cord into a 117Vac outlet (mobile installation will be discussed later).
- 3. Insert the threaded end of the telescoping whip antenna (provided) into the hole on the top of the scanner. Screw it in clockwise finger-tight, and extend it fully.
- 4. Turn the scanner ON by turning the VOLUME control clockwise approximately 1/3 or its rotation. The volume control is used in the conventional manner to adjust the sound to a comfortable listening level.
- 5. Rotate the squelch control fully counter-clockwise until it switches into AUTOMATIC. This factory-set circuit permits the receiver to automatically turn off, or mute, irritating background noise while instantly responding to desired signals.

(For very precise manual squelch adjustment, rotate the control clockwise until you hear the background "hiss" then turn the control back until the noise just disappears again. This is the most sensitive setting for the squelch control.)

Your radio is now in the "first power-on" condition. The status of various features is as follows:

- A . It is <u>scanning at fast speed</u> as indicated by the rolling display.
- B. The first bank (channels 1 thru 10) is selected.
- C. Priority is inactive; Search Limits are cleared.
- D . The clock started at 0:00:00 and is not set accurately. An <u>"E"</u> will show in the 6th position when <u>"TIME"</u> is selected.
- NOTE: The above condition will exist any time the radio is unplugged or power is interrupted. Lockout, Delay, Aux., and Count are retained in a non-volatile memory along with programmed frequencies.

You may hear local signals at this time only if the factory test frequencies are active in your area.

You will learn how to program your Bearcat 300 with local frequencies shortly.

# FRONT PANEL CONTROLS

- 1. ON/OFF VOLUME: Turns the receiver ON and OFF and adjusts the sound level.
- 2. SQUELCH: Keeps the radio quiet unless a signal is being received and allows the radio to scan or search for a signal.
- 3. AUTO SQUELCH: A convenient, fixed squelch setting.
- 4. DISPLAY PANEL: Indicates Channel Number, Frequency, Delay (d), Lockout (L), Scanning action (rolling zeros or L in locked out channels), Programming Error (Error), Time, Time Error (E), Priority (P), Channel Banks (') Aux. (.).
- 5. KEYBOARD: Transfers fingertip commands to the Bearcat Micro-Processor.



# **PROGRAM KEYS**

0 thru 9 used to put frequencies into the scanand ner.

E enters frequencies into scan channels from keyboard or from search display.

# SCANNING CONTROLS

10 - 50	five banks (10 channel each) are each included or excluded for a maximum of 50 channels.
Scan	starts SCAN of all selected channels.

Manual	Single-steps receiver through all 50 channels; stops search
	or scan; prepares the radio for any mode of operation.

indicates the number of times the displayed channel has Count received a signal.

# FEATURE CONTROLS

tion.

UHF

Hold

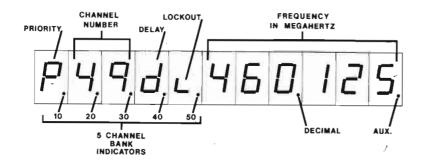
- Lockout locks out displayed channel during SCAN only. Delay selectively activates a 2-second delay to receive a reply transmission. samples channel 1 every two seconds and automatical-Priority ly switches to any signal on channel 1 regardless of any other signals. displays TIME when radio is ON or OFF (if selected). Time Aux. selectively activates AUX. OUT on rear panel. dims/brightens display. Dim SEARCH CONTROLS Limit enters two selected frequencies as upper and lower limits for programmed search. starts programmed search operation. Search Police-Air selects or de-selects the specified service search func-
  - LO
    - selects or de-selects Low band for Service Search.
  - HI selects or de-selects High band for Service Search.
    - selects or de-selects UHF band for Service Search.
    - stops programmed or Service Search operation. manually increments programmed or Service Search.

continues programmed or Service Search operation. Resume

selects SCAN or SEARCH rates of 5 or 15 channels per se-Speed cond.

### DISPLAY FEATURES

The BC300 display consists of 11 digit spaces or "windows" in which lighted characters indicate the programming commands of the keyboard. The display of features selected or de-selected is shown below:



In this example, from left to right, the following information is shown:

All 5 <u>CHANNEL BANKS</u> are selected as indicated by dots at lower right of spaces 1-5.

PRIORITY is ON (P in 1st space)

Channel 49 is selected (in 2nd and 3rd spaces)

DELAY is selected (in 4th space)

LOCKOUT is selected (in 5th space)

The <u>FREQUENCY</u> 460.125MHz (6th thru 11th spaces) is programmed into channel 49.

 $\underline{AUX.}$  is selected as indicated by the dot in lower-right of 11th space.

### **PROGRAMMING YOUR RECEIVER**

Read this section thoroughly before attempting frequency programming.

Now that you are aware of some of the flexibility of your Bearcat 300, you are ready to enter local frequencies.

You can program your receiver to scan 50 different frequencies, one for each of the 50 channels, arranged in 5 groups of 10 channels each.

# **EXAMPLES**

To program 162.550MHz in desired channel (for example channel 25):

PRESS:	Manual step to desired channel (25)
PRESS:	1 6 2 . 5 5 E
READ:	25 162.550
PRESS:	Manual step to next channel (26)

To program 471.1375MHz in next channel (26):

PRESS:	4	7 1 . 1 3 7 5 E
READ:	26	471.137 (Rounded off to 6 places)

This manual selection of channels may continue through all fifty channels, even without all channel banks having been pressed.

If you attempt to program a frequency that is outside the tuning range of the receiver, "Error" appears on the display, and you simply enter a new frequency.

If you make a mistake on one channel

PRESS: E then program correct number.

An alternate method is to

PRESS: . twice which erases the mistake and returns to previous channel frequency.

# DIRECT (MANUAL) CHANNEL ACCESS

To display any channel (Example: 37) when Scanning or manual operation

PRESS:	3 7 Manual
READ:	37 in 2nd and 3rd spaces along with frequency and status information.

The "Manual Mode" may be selected at any time by pressing Manual . All of the 50 channels may be displayed in sequence by repeated pressing of the Manual key.

# **BANKS OF CHANNELS**

The first bank of channels was automatically selected upon "First Power-on" and was indicated by the dot in lower right of the 1st space. After programming the first 10 channels, continue programming by:

PRESS:	20 Bank Key. A dot appears in the 2nd space.
PRESS:	Manual 11 appears as the channel No.
	Continue programming channels 11 thru 20. Repeat above procedure for banks 30, 40 and 50.

Any bank may be de-selected, or omitted from scanning, by pressing the corresponding key. For example to de-select the bank containing channels 41 thru 50:

PRESS:	50	Bank Key.	The dot in	space 5	will disappear.
--------	----	-----------	------------	---------	-----------------

If all banks are de-selected, Bank 10 is automatically re-selected.

# SCANNING

**To put your receiver in the "Scanning Mode"**, adjust the squelch properly (see Page 4). Then:

PRESS:	Scan
READ:	Rolling Zeros in the 10 right-most spaces of the display. The Bank Indicator Dot for the bank being scanned at that instant.
	Lockout Symbols (L) (instead of zeros) represent- ing the channels being skipped.

When a signal is received on a channel (not locked out) the scanning will stop and the display will show:

- the selected banks
- --- the channel number being received
- -- the frequency being received

### To stop scanning

al
----

# LOCKOUT

4

.

A

You may wish to lock out certain frequencies in any bank and skip over them when scanning. **To program Lockout** on a channel (Example: 37) first select that channel manually.

PRESS:	3 7 Manual
PRESS:	Lockout
READ:	37 (L) (lockout symbol appears on this channel)

To remove Lockout

PRESS: Lockout	The symbol "L" this channel.	will disappear from
----------------	---------------------------------	---------------------

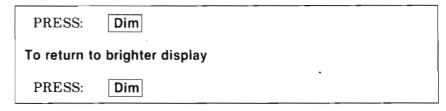
# SPEED

To scan slowly or rapidly (5 or 15 channels per second)

PRESS:	Speed	To resume fast scan PRESS:	Speed
11000.	opecu	TO resume fast scan r relices	opecu

# DIM

### To dim display



# TIME

**To display time** from the 12-hour clock, go to the Manual Mode first. Then:

	PRESS:	Time	The display shows hours, minutes and seconds. If an "E" appears, power has been interrupted and the clock should be reset.

To set the clock to 9:02:03 when in the TIME mode

PRESS:	0 9 0 2 0 3 E and Read: 9.02.03
	NOTE: All six digits must be entered.
You may also	scan or search with the time and channel number being

displayed. To remove time from the display: PRESS: Time To display time when the switch is turned "OFF", PRESS: Time

# PRIORITY

This selectable feature will permit you to hear channel 1 any time it is active, regardless of any other signals being received at that time. Put your favorite frequency in channel 1. Then:

PRESS:	Priority	"P" is displayed
To de⋅seleo	ct Priority	
PRESS:	Priority	again. "P" disappears

# AUXILIARY

To selectively control accessories attached to the Auxiliary terminal on the rear apron, go to the desired channel manually. Then:

PRESS: **Aux.** Dot appears at lower-right of display. **To de-select Auxiliary** 

PRESS: Aux. Dot disappears.

\_\_\_\_\_

See "Auxiliary Function" section on Page 15.

**To count** the number of times a channel has received a signal (up to 99), go to that channel manually, for example, 34:

PRESS:	3 4	Manual Channel 34 is displayed
PRESS:	Count	The count number will show at the right end of the display.

To erase count from memory

PRESS:	<b>Count</b> The count number is displayed
PRESS:	. (Decimal Point), channel and frequency are displayed
PRESS:	Count counter will display 00

To return to manual without erasing count

PRESS: Count

# DELAY

Your scanner may be programmed to pause for about two seconds after a transmission on any selected channel. This is useful when both sides of a conversation are transmitted on the same frequency.

### To program Delay on a selected channel

PRESS:	Delay	The "d" will be displayed. The channel will hold for 2 seconds after the signal ends.		
To de-select delay				
PRESS:	Delay	The ''d'' disappears. Scanning will begin immediately at the end of the signal.		

Delay will also hold for 2 seconds in Search, if such a delay is desired.

# PROGRAMMED SEARCH

**To search for signals** continuously between two frequencies in the same band (example: 160.000MHz to 161.000MHz), go to any desired channel manually (example 37). Then:

1 6 0 Limit
37 160.000 (one limit is entered)
1 6 1 Limit
37 161.000 (other limit is entered)

### To start search

PRESS: Search	The search frequency will be displayed and incrementing
---------------	---

### To stop search

PRESS:

**Hold** The search frequency will be displayed.

### To increment search manually

PRESS: Hold

To resume search on this channel

PRESS: **Resume** Search will continue.

-----

To resume search on another channel without changing search limits, step to the desired channel and:

PRESS: Search

To enter a frequency, found while searching, into the channel on which you are searching:

E Then manually go to the <u>next channel you</u> PRESS: want to use and PRESS: Search

NOTE: Any power interruption will cause the programmed search limits to be erased. The limits will have to be re-entered. Turning the radio "OFF" does not interrupt the power to the Micro-Processor and will not erase the search limits.

## SERVICE SEARCH

### NOTE: IF SEARCH or SERVICE SEARCH is used on Channel 1, subsequent use of PRIORITY can cause change in program on Channel 1. This does not occur on any other channel.

The Bearcat 300 is pre-programmed with over 2100 active frequencies in memory. Service Search arranges these in eleven service categories, in accordance with FCC frequency assignments, for immediate access to any given interest category. The services and frequency bands used are listed below.

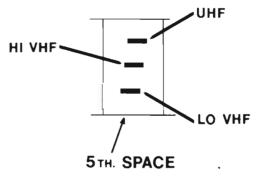
	BAND		
SERVICE	UHF	HI VHF	LO VHF
Police	X	X	Х
Fire	Х	Х	Х
Marine		Х	
Ham	Х	X	
Emergency	Х	Х	Х
Telephone	Х	Х	
Government	Х	Х	Х
Forestry Service		Х	Х
Industrial	Х	Х	Х
Transportation	Х	Х	Х
Aircraft			Х

### To use Service Search:

PRESS: Manual

Then **press desired service key.** The appropriate LED will light.

The 5th space in the display indicates the frequency bands being searched.



NOTE: The Aircraft Band will indicate LO VHF.

To eliminate Service Search on UHF, HI VHF, or LO VHF ranges

PRESS: UHF , HI or LO

To restore Service Search on ranges previously eliminated

PRESS: UHF, HI or LO again.

To stop during service search, PRESS: Hold

To manually advance Service Search, PRESS: Hold

To resume Service Search, PRESS: Resume

To enter a Service Search frequency into a channel, PRESS [E].

- NOTE: Service search mode of operation is cancelled when any of the following keys are pressed **Manual**, **Scan**, **0** thru **9**.
- NOTE: Although most active frequencies are in the 11 Service Search categories, there will be some active frequencies in many areas which are not included. These may be programmed into the 50 user-programmable channels.

# **AUXILIARY FUNCTION**

When the auxiliary function is activated selectively on a channel, (PRESS: **Aux.**) a dot will appear at the lower-right corner. Each time the scanner detects a signal on this channel, the AUX. terminal on the rear apron of your Bearcat 300 will provide a closed circuit of up to 500 milliamperes of current. This will turn on many remote controlled battery-operated cassette recorders without additional accessories. NOTE: Some recorders may require additional interface equipment for control or audio. This should be installed by a qualified technician.

Audio for the recorder input is provided by: The External Speaker jack which will disconnect the internal speaker for silent recording; or the Tape jack which allows the speaker to remain on for audible monitoring while recording.

One connection of the tape recorder is made in the following manner.

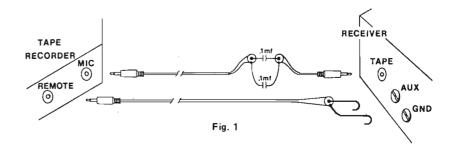
- .1. Turn the radio off and unplug it from the wall receptacle.
- 2. Connect the control wires from the cassette recorder "Remote" jack to the AUX. and GND. terminals as shown in Fig. 1. If the recorder, set to "play", starts with the receiver OFF, the wires should be reversed. NOTE: Recorder should not be grounded to radio or other device in any manner.

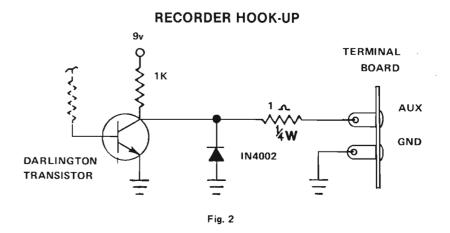
- 3. Plug in radio, turn it ON. With the recorder set to operate, step the BC-300 to a channel programmed for aux. control (PRESS: **Aux.**). Receive a signal (or open the squelch) and the recorder should be activated.
- 4. Connect the Tape output of the BC-300 to the "mic" input of the recorder as shown in Fig. 1. To isolate the recorder ground from the scanner, coupling capacitors should be used in the ground and center conductors as shown. Alternate: Sound may be recorded by placing the microphone near the receiver speaker if preferred.
- 5. Adjust the BC-300 volume control to proper recording level.

### To de-activate the Aux. function

PRESS: Aux. again.

The aux. control terminal will source 9 ma. and sink 500 ma. It is protected against reverse voltages. The internal circuitry is shown in Fig. 2.





INTERNAL AUX. CONTROL CIRCUITRY

### EXTERNAL ANTENNA

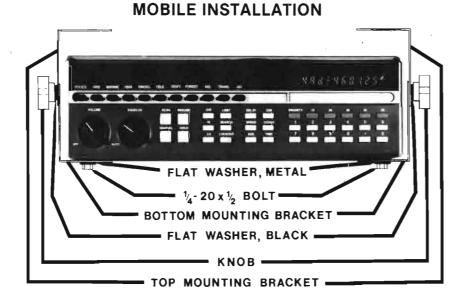
The telescoping antenna provided with your Bearcat 300 is recommended for most monitoring. For weak-signal reception, or for electrically-noisy locations, an appropriate external antenna designed for multi-band coverage should be connected to the unit via coaxial cable. RG-58U is recommended for lengths of up to 50 feet. For longer lengths RG-8U is recommended.

Your Bearcat 300 is equipped with an automotive type of external antenna jack, and a mating plug (supplied) must be used.

An outside antenna needs only to be high enough to clear surrounding obstructions. Above all, STAY AWAY FROM POWER LINES! You may be killed upon contact of the antenna with a power line.

# EXTERNAL SPEAKER

Although the internal speaker of the scanner will provide ample room volume, in some applications an external speaker such as the Bearcat B-45 may be desired. The external speaker should be plugged into the rear-apron jack which will cut off the internal scanner speaker.



In some areas, unauthorized mobile police receivers are unlawful; be sure to check with local authorities before installing your unit.

Your Bearcat 300 may be installed in any vehicle or boat which has a 12-volt, negative-ground electrical system.

- 1. Assemble the mobile mounting brackets and attach to the scanner as shown on page 19.
- 2. Select a location under the dash to hold the scanner and mark the location for two mounting holes on **each** of the top brackets. Drill the four mounting holes using a 7/64 drill bit.
- 3. Remove the brackets from the scanner by removing the two bolts securing the bottom brackets. Secure the top brackets to the dash using two #6 self-tapping screws (provided) for each bracket.
- 4. Mount the scanner with the two bolts and flat washers through the bottom brackets.
- 5. Tilt the scanner to the desired position and tighten the knobs.
- 6. Connect the dc power cable to the insulated terminal on the rear apron of the receiver; attach the other end of the cable to the "accessory" or "radio" terminal on the vehicle fuse block.

Because the scanner continues to drain battery current (about 1/4 amp), even after being turned off, the power lead should be attached to one of the fuse circuits which is disconnected by the vehicle ignition switch.

Be sure the radio cabinet is well-grounded to the car metal through the mounting frame; otherwise, connect a piece of wire from the ground screw on the rear apron of the radio to the metal body of the vehicle.

Because power to the scanner is interrupted by turning off the vehicle ignition switch, your clock will have to be re-set each time you restore power. It will "power up" scanning fast, no priority and bank 10 selected.

7. Connect an appropriate mobile monitor antenna designed for multi-band coverage to the scanner. If necessary, the automotive antenna, extended about 18 inches, can be used with fair results.

### **USER HINTS**

Your scanner is a versatile instrument. The following operating hints will help you use all its features:

- 1. Always remember when programming, the E key must be depressed in order to enter the frequency desired.
- 2. If you make a mistake during any programming steps, simply press E and start again. See programming frequencies on Page 8 for alternate method.
- 3. When programming, be sure to press each key firmly in the center—this assures registering each desired number and avoid errors.
- 4. Never turn the radio OFF by pulling the AC cord from the wall socket. Always turn the ON/OFF volume control OFF first, then disconnect the line cord when you must move the radio.
- 5. When frequency-programming VHF high band and UHF, you may ignore **decimals and final zeros**; they will be entered automatically. Thus, program 162.550 as 16255. Decimals must be used, however, in low band.
- 6. Write your programmed channels and matching frequencies on a sheet of paper to avoid the frustration of trying to remember what was programmed on a particular channel if it is accidentally erased. If memory is lost, it is corrected simply by reprogramming the desired frequencies.
- 7. When very weak signals are being received, their marginal nature will sometimes allow the search or scan to resume before the transmission is complete. This may be remedied by advancing the squelch control manually to slightly below the noise threshold (its most sensitive setting).
- 8. **During search**, it is likely that some strong signals will lock in before they are on center-frequency (e.g. weather may be received on 162.545 rather than the correct frequency 162.550). This is often detectable by a raspy, distorted voice quality. Simply press the **Resume** button to allow it to step another increment, and note an improvement in quality or signal strength. The actual signal frequency may be read at the higher-quality (and stronger-sounding) setting. Often, reducing the squelch sensitivity will minimize early lock-in during search.
- 9. This receiver has high noise immunity because of the quieting squelch system. However, in cases of strong interfering noise or signals, it may be desirable to reduce the length of the antenna to reduce noise pick-up below a critical level. This may be very effective in medium and strong signal areas.
- 10. If priority is already in use, or if you don't wish to use that function, you may still provide preferred scanning to certain highlydesirable channels by inserting the **same frequency into several channels**, so that it is scanned more often.

- 11. When moving or shipping the radio, remove the telescoping antenna to avoid damage to it or to the internal circuit assemblies.
- 12. CHANNEL BANKS: Because of the large storage capacity (50 channels) of your Bearcat 300, a system of filing has been provided so that you may selectively activate or de-activate sets of programmed frequencies in groups of ten. This not only speeds up scanning time (when unwanted banks are de-activated), but permits you to group categories of monitoring. For example, you may wish to program your scanner with these services:

10	1-10	Police
20	11-20	Fire
30	21-30	Press
40	31-40	Mobile Telephone
50	41-50	Marine

Each bank of channels may be randomly inserted or removed from the scanning sequence at any time merely by pressing the appropriate bank key. It is **not** possible to remove all five banks, as the first bank will resume automatically.

A dot will appear in each of the first five display spaces indicating which bank is being scanned.

13. **DELAY**: When the receiver is scanning or searching, it will remain on one particular frequency or channel as long as a signal is being received. As soon as the signal goes off the air, the scan or search resumes. Also, if it is a "Duplex" channel you will want to scan quickly to the next channel which you may have programmed to receive the reply. If a repeater is being monitored, the signal usually stays on the air long enough for both sides of the conversation to be heard. However many transmissions are "simplex": Both transmitters are on the same channel. By pressing **Delay** while the frequency or channel is displayed, a two-second pause will occur after the signal goes off the air before the receiver resumes its scan or search function. This is usually long enough for a replying communication to be heard.

To de-activate the delay command, press **Delay** a second time while on that channel.

# **FREQUENCY ALLOCATIONS**

### SERVICE

If your scanner does not seem to be functioning properly:

- 1. Refer to operating instructions to confirm that the proper procedure for operation has been followed.
- 2. Be sure the radio is plugged into a working ac outlet.
- 3. Is it turned ON?
- 4. Check that the telescoping antenna is properly installed.
- 5. If "Error" appears on readout, you have entered an invalid frequency.
- 6. While using the single key-press **Aircraft** Service Search, "image" interference from ham repeaters, cab dispatch, mobile telephone, etc. may stop search. This may be unavoidable in your area and does not indicate failure of the radio.
- 7. If it is then determined that the receiver requires servicing, refer to the warranty instructions enclosed with your unit for the proper repair facility.
- 8. When preparing the receiver for shipment, <u>remove the tele</u>scoping antenna, and ac power cord.
- 9. Pack the unit in its original packing carton and include a brief, concise description of the observed problem you are having along with your name, address, phone number and a copy of your purchase receipt.

### BIRDIES

All scanners using frequency synthesized circuits generate signals called "Birdies". Those signals may interfere with the search frequencies on your scanner. Slight adjustment of the squelch control can minimize the interference. Although the BC-300 is relatively free of this problem, some birdies do exist and may vary slightly in different radios.

If during Search the receiver encounters a "birdie", the scan will most likely stop. In order to resume searching just press the **Resume** button.

"he following is a list of strong "birdie" frequencies:

32.93MHz	39.865
33.80	41.60
37.265	44.20
38.13	45.065
39.00	45.93

23

Because of the short-range nature of VHF and UHF FM communications, frequencies allocated to services in one geographical location will not be heard more than 25-50 miles distance (an exception is "skip", when signals bounce back to earth from the ionosphere). For this reason, a separate frequency directory must be compiled for each monitoring area.

Most standard frequency separations and classifications are regulated in the United States by the FCC.

Block allocations . . . and even some discrete frequencies . . . covered by the Bearcat 300 are shown below.

ABBREVIATIONS	
Police	P.D.
State Police	
Fire Department	
Special Emergency	Sp. Emer.
Highway Maintenance	
Forestry-Conservation	
Government	Govt.
Local Government	L. Govt.
Business Radio	Bus.
Manufacturers	Mfg.
Broadcast Remote	
Mobile Telephone	Mob. Tel.
Radio Paging	Page.
Special Industrial	
Motion Picture	Mot. P.
Power Utilities	Power
Petroleum	Pet.
Forest Products	For. Prod.
Railroad	R.R.
Automobile Emergency	Auto Emer.
Red Cross	
U.S. Weather Bureau	U.S.W.B.
U.S. Coastal &	
Geodetic Survey	U.S.C.G.S.
National Parks	Nat. Pk.
Indian Affairs	
Bureau of Reclamation	Bur. Recl.
Department of	
Agriculture & Forestry .	Agr. & For.
Land Transportation	Land Tr.

### 30-50MHz Band

30.01 - 30.56	
30.66 - 31.24	. Ind. (Pet. For. Cons.
	Bus., For. Prod.)
31.26 - 31.98	Sp. Ind., For. Cons.
32.00 - 33.00	Govt.
33.02 - 33.16	Hwy., Sp. Emer., Bus.
33.18 - 33.38	Pet.
33.42 - 33.98	F.D.

34.00 - 35.00	Govt.
35.02 - 35.18	
35.22 • 35.66	Mob. Tel. & Page
35.70 - 35.73	Bus.
35.74 - 35.98	Sp. Ind. & Bus.
36.00 • 37.00	Govt.
37.02 - 37.44	P.D. & L. Govt.
37.45 - 37.86	Power
37.90 - 37.98	Hwy. & Sp. Emer.
38.00 - 39.00	Govt.
39.02 - 39.98	P.D., L. Govt.
40.00 - 42.00	Govt.
42.02 - 42.94	St. P.D.
42.96 - 32.18	Sp. Ind. & Bus.
43.22 - 43.68	Mob. Tel. Page
43.70 - 44.60	Trucks, Bus.
44.62 - 45.06	St. P.D., For. Cons.
45.08 - 45.66	P.D.
45.68 - 46.04	P.D. Hwy., Sp. Emer.
46.04 - 46.50	F.D.
46.52 - 46.58	L. Govt.
46.60 - 47.00	Govt.
	t. Hwy.47.42 Red Cross
47.44 - 47.68	Sp. Ind., Sp. Emer.
	Power
48.56 - 49.58	For. Prod., Pet.
49.60 - 50.00	

### 146 - 174MHz Band

153.050 - 153.440	Pet., For. Prod.	462.
	Power	462.
	L. Govt.	463.
		463.
	Sp. Ind., Pet., Bus.	465
154.450 - 154.600	D. L. Osub. Of D.D.	400.
154.655 - 155.145	P.D., L. Govt., St. P.D.	
	Sp. Emer., P.D.	467.
	Hwy., P.D.	467.
	Marine	467.
157.456 - 157.500	Auto Emer.	
157.530 - 157.710		In
	Mob. Tel., Page	
	. Power, For. Prod., Pet.	cha
	Mob. Tel. (RCC)	MH:
		Eac
		utili
	For. Cons.	
	Trucks	
	<b>R.R</b> .	
161.600 - 162.000	Marine	
162.026 - 162.175	Bur. Recl.	
162 400 -	U.S.W.B.	
	U.S.W.B.	
	U.S.W.B	
	Indian Affairs	v
	Bur. Recl.	con
	U.S.W.B.	stat
	MIL	sho
	Govt.	
	U.S.C.G.S.	470.
164.175 - 165.188	Bur. Recl., Nat. Pk.,	470.
	Govt., Agr. & For.	
169.300	F.A.A.	470
	Ind., Data	471
170 150 -	F.D., BC. R.	
	U.S.C.G.S.	471.
		471.
	For. Cons.	471
	Govt. Ind., Land Tr.	471
	Bur. Recl., For. Cons.,	471
Inc	d., Dept. Ag & For., Govt.	472
172.775	Nat. Pk.	472
173.025	U.S.W.B.	
	U.S.C.G.S.	472
	Press Relay, Mot. P.,	
1.0.207	Pet., Bur. Recl.	473
	Fet., Dut. Rect.	473
400 E40MUs Daged		
420-512MHz Band		474
	НАМ	474
451.050 - 450.950		

451.050 - 450.950	Remote Br.
451.000 - 451.150	Util.
451.175 - 451.750	For. Prod., Pet.,
	Pwr., Tel. Maint.
451.775 - 451.975	Spec. Ind.
452.000 - 452.500	Taxi, Mot.
	Carrier, R.R.
452.525 - 452.600	Auto Club
452.625 - 452.975	Motor Carr., R.R.
453.000 - 453.975	L. Govt., P.D., F.D.
454.000 - 454.975	
454.000 - 454.975	Mob. Tel.
455.000 - 455.975	Remote Br.
456.000 - 458.975	
	Ind., Land Tr.
459.000 - 459.975	Domestic Public
460.000 - 460.625	P.D., F.D.
460.650 - 462.175	Bus.
462.000 - 462.450	

462.550 · 462.725
462.750 - 462.975 Bus.
463.000 - 463.175 Med.
463.200 - 464.975
465.000 - 467.500 P.D., F.D.,
Ind., Land. Tr.
467.750 - 467.925 Bus.
467.5375 - 467.7375 C.B.
467.7375 - 469.975 Pub. Safety,
Ind., Land. Tr.
In some large metropolities around 1 or 0
In some large metropolitan areas, 1 or 2
channels of the "TV Band" (470MHz to 512
MHz) are used for communication purposes.
Each T.V. station (channels 14 through 20)
utilizes 6MHz:
470-476 T.V. Channel 14
476-482 T.V. Channel 15
494-500 T.V. Channel 18
500-506 T.V. Channel 19
506-512 T.V. Channel 20
Where these frequencies are assigned for
communication purposes, in lieu of a T.V.
station, the 6MHz segment is allocated as
shown here for channel 14 (470-476MHz).
470.0125 - 470.2875 Domestic Public
470.0124 - 470.2875 Domestic Public
(Base, Mob.)
470.3125 - 471.1375 Public Safety
470.3125 - 471.1375 Public Salety
471.1625 - 471.2875 Reserve
Pool A
471.3125 - 471.4125 Pwr., Tel.
Maint.
471.4375 - 471.6375 Spec. Ind.
471.6625 - 471.7875 Reserve Pool B
471.8125 - 472.3375 Bus.
472.3625 - 472.4375
472.4675 - 472.7875 R.R., Motor
Carrier, Auto Emer.
472.8125 - 472.987 Pet., For. Prod.,
Mfg.
473.0125 - 473.2875 Domestic Public
473.3125 - 474.1375 Public Safety
474 1625 - 474 2875 Reserve
474.1625 - 474.2875 Reserve
Pool A
Pool A 474.3125 - 474.4125 Pwr., Tel.
Pool A 474.3125 - 474.4125 Pwr., Tel. Maint.
Pool A 474.3125 - 474.4125 Pwr., Tel. Maint. 474.4375 - 474.6375
Pool A 474.3125 - 474.4125

490.3625 to 490.4375 and 493.4375 (corresponding to 472.3625 to 472.4375 and 475.3625 to 475.4375 above). Note that in the example, we added three TV channels (18MHz) to the channel 14 frequencies.

### NUMERICAL LISTING OF **VHF MARINE** RADIOTELEPHONE CHANNELS

CHANNEL SHIP

7A

8

9

10 11

12 13

14

15

16

17

18 18A

19 19A

20 21

22

23

24

25

26 27

28 29 60

61

62

63

64

65 65 A

66 66A

67

68

69

70

71

72 73 74

75

76 77

78

78A

79

79A 80 80A 81 82 83 83CG

88

89

21CG

22CG

23CG

156.050

156.100

156.150

156.200

156.250

156.300

156.350

156 400

156.450

156.550

156 850

156,900

156,900

156.950

157.300

157.400

156 575

156.925

156.975

156.975

157.025

157.025

157 075

157,125

157.175

157.175

157.225

157.275

157.325

157.375

157.425

157.475

156.925

161.575

156.975

161.625

157.025

161.675

161.725

161.775

157,175

161.825

161.875

161.925

161.975

162.025

157.475

### XMIT FREQUENCY AUTHORIZED (MHz) COAST TRAFFIC 160.650 International Only International Only 160.700 International Only 160.750 International Only 160.800 International Only 160.850 INTERSHIP SAFETY 160.950 International Only 156.350 156.350 Commercial Commercial 156.450 Commercial, Non-Co 156.500 156.500 Commercial 156.550 Commercial 156.600 156.600 Port Operations, US Canals, Locks, Pilot 156.650 156.650 Port Operations, US 156.700 156.700 156,750 Environmental, Hvd 156.800 DISTRESS, SAFETY 156.800 156.850 Restricted, State Co 161.500 International Only 156.900 Commercial 161.550 International Only 156.950 156.950 Commercial 157.000 161.600 Port Operations 161.650 International Only 157.050 157.050 157.050 Restricted, USCG 157.100 161.700 International Only 157.100 157,100 Restricted, USCG 157,150 161.750 International Only Restricted, USCG 157.150 157.150 157.200 161.800 Public Corresponde 157.250 161.850 Public Corresponde Public Corresponde 161 900 161.950 Public Corresponde 157.350 Public Corresponde 162.000 157.450 International Only 157.450 156.025 160.625 International Only 156.075 160.675 International Only 156.125 160.725 International Only 160.775 International Only 156.175 160.825 International Only 156.225 156.275 160.875 International Only 156.275 156.275 Port Operations 156.325 160.925 International Only 156.325 156.325 Port Operations 156.375 Commercial 156 425 156.425 Non Commercial 156.475 156.475 Non Commercial 156.525 Non Commercial 156.575 Non Commercial Non Commercial 156 625 156.675 Port Operations 156.675 156.725 Port Operations 156.725 GUARD CHANNEL, Unuseable GUARD CHANNEL, Unuseable 156.875 Commercial 156.925 161.525 International Only

	118.00 to 128.8
,	
ommercial	
CG s CG rographic , & CALLING ontrol	SPECIFIC FREQU 121.5 121.6 to 121.9
	121.975-122.675
ince ince ince ince	122.0 123.6 122.7 to 123.05 122.90, 122.95 123.1 123.175-123.575 123.3-123.5 126.2 128.825-132.00
	132.025-135.975

AIRCRAFT FREQUENCIES

0 to 128.8	Air Traffic Control, at the field and up to 30 miles from major airports and includes: Approach Control Departure Co.trol Center Tower (ATIS) Automatic Terminal Information Service Clearance Delivery (majority of communications below 125.00)
IFIC FREQUE	NCIES WITHIN THE 118-135.975 RANGE:
	National Aircraft Emergency
to 121.9	Ground Control of aircraft at major airports
75-122.675	General aviation aeronautical advisory stations and Air Traffic Control. Commonly called Flight Service Station (FSS)
	Weather Advisory
	FSS at airport with a tower
to 123.05	Unicom-Communications at General Aviation airports
0, 122.95	Air to Air Communications
	Search and Rescue
75-123.575	Flight test.—manufacturers, ' etc.
123.5	Flight schools-instruction
2	Military Towers
25-132.00	Aeronautical Enroute Fre- quencies Airlines communication with their companies
025-135.975	Air Traffic Control beyond 30 miles of major airport, Usual- ly remote stations.

NOTE: Authorization and channels used may vary with locality. Check with local authorities for verification.

Non-Commercial

Commercial

Commercial

International Only

International Only

International Only

International Only

International Only

USCG Auxillary Only

Public Correspondence

Public Correspondence

Public Correspondence

Public Correspondence

International Only

Commercial